

Isaiah

Isaiah (= "Yahweh is Salvation")

Biographical details

- Where & when did he prophesy (1:1)
- What major event happened in Israel at this time?
- Where was he called and what did he see (6:1-9)
- What was his wife (8:3)
- What were his sons names and what did they mean? (7:3, 8:3,18)
- Which king did he advise in a seige and who was the enemy?(37:5-7)
- When did God change his mind about healing someone?

1 - 35 Prophecies relating to the current situation

1 - 5 Judah & Jerusalem

- Sinful nation and empty religion (Ch 1)
- The mountain of the Lord's temple in the last Days (2: 1-5), the day of the Lord
- The pride of man (2:6-22)
- Judgement on Jerusalem & Judah (3:1 - 4:1)
- The Branch, cleansing and protection (4:2-6)
- Parable of the vineyard (5:1-7)
- 6 woes (5:8-30)

6 The call of Isaiah

7 - 9 Prophecies concerning children

- Shear Jashub — Ahaz to trust in God (7:1-11)
- Immanuel — Aram and Ephraim to be defeated (7:12-25)
- Maher-Shaleh-Hash-Baz — Assyrian threat (Ch 8)
- Unto us child is born — Promised Messiah (9:1-7)

9 - 12 Judgement and Redemption

- God's anger against Israel (Northern Kingdom) (9:8-10:4)
- Assyria will not escape God's wrath (10:5-19)
- A remnant of Israel will return (10:20-34)
- The Messiah and his kingdom of triumph and peace (11:1-16)
- The Lord is my strength and my song; he has become my salvation (12:1-6)

13 - 23 Prophecies about surrounding Nations

- Babylon —the Medes coming —how you have fallen (13:1-14:23)
- Assyria — As I have planned, so it will be (14:24-27)
- Philistines — Wail, O gate! Howl, O city (14:28-32)
- Moab — My heart cries out over Moab — 3 years to go (15:1-16:13)
- Damascus — will become a heap of ruins (17:1-14)
- Cush — the shoots cut off —gifts to the Lord Almighty (Ch 18)
- Egypt — drought — turning to the Lord — a highway (Ch 19)
- Egypt & Cush — Isaiah stripped and barefoot for 3 years (Ch 20)
- Babylon — Media lay seige —Babylon has fallen (21:1-10)
- Edom (21:11-12)
- Jerusalem — pride in human effort and defences — destruction (Ch 22)
- Tyre — the fortress to be destroyed — 70 years then back to sin (Ch 23)

24 - 27 Isaiah's Apocalypse

- In that day the Lord will punish the powers in the heavens above and the kings of the earth below (Ch 24)
- Wicked cities destroyed — We have a strong city — Salvation, resurrection and judgment (Ch 25-Ch 26)
- A fruitful vineyard — Return of the Israelites (Ch 27)

28-35 Judgements, woes and blessings

- Woe to Ephraim — Drunkards of Ephraim — Scoffers — I lay a stone in Zion — parable of the farmer (Ch 28)
- Woe to Ariel — and a reprieve (29:1-8)

- False religion — but things will change (29:9-24)
- Woe to the obstinate children —alliance with Egypt — restoration of Zion — Judgement (Ch 30)
- Return to him (Ch 31)

36-39 Hezekiah and Seige by Sennacherib

40-66 Prophecies relating to future situations

- 40-48 Comfort to those in Babylon
- 49-55 God's Servant and the hope of redemption
- 56-59 Call to repentance and promise of restoration
- 60-66 Future glory - New heaven and new earth

New Testament quotes

- 1:9 Rom 9:29
- 2:19-21 Rev 6:16
- 6:1-10 Matt 13:15, Mark 4:12, John 12:41, Rev 4:8
- 7:14 Matt 1:23, Luke 1:35
- 8:14,15 Matt 22:44, Luke 2:34, 20:18, rom 9:33, 1 Pet 2:8
- 8:17-18 Heb 2:13
- 9:1-2 Mat 4:16
- 9:6-7 Luke 1:33
- 10:22-23 Rom 9:27-28
- 11:1,10 Matt 1:1, Rom 15:12, Rev 5:5, 22:16
- 13:10 Matt 24:29, Mark 13:24
- 22:13 1 Cor 15:32
- 22:22 Rev 3:7
- 25:8 1 Cor 15:54, Rev 7:17
- 28:11,12 1 Cor 14:21
- 28:16 Rom 9:33, 1 Peter 2:6
- 29:10 Rom 11:8
- 29:13 Matt 15:9, Mark 7:7
- 29:14 1 Cor 1:19
- 34:4 Matt 24:29, Mark 13:25, Rev 6:14
- 35:3,5,6 Luke 7:22, Heb 12:12
- Is 40:3-8 Mt 3:3, Mk 1:3, Lk 1:17,76, 3:4-6, Jn 1:23, 1 Pet 1:24-25
- 40:13,14 Rom 11:34, 1 Cor 2:16
- 41:8 James 2:23
- 42:1-4 Matt 12:21
- 42:6-7 Mark 10:51,52, Luke 2:32
- 45:9 Romans 9:20
- 45:23 Rom 14:11
- 49:6 John 11:52, Acts 13:47
- 49:8 2 Cor 6:2
- 49:10 Rev 7:16
- 49:23 Rom 10:11
- 50:6 Matt 26:67, Mark 14:65, 15:19, Luke 18:32
- 52:5 Rom 2:24
- 52:7 Rom 10:15
- 52:11 2 Cor 6:17
- 52:15 Rom 15:21
- 53:1-12 Matt 2:23, 8:17, 27:14,38,57, Mark 9:12, 15:1,5,15,28,46
Luke 18:31, 22:37, 23:9,11,33, John 11:51, 12:38, 19:1-3,18
Acts 3:18, 8:32,33, Rom 10:16, 1 Cor 15:3, Heb 9:28,
1 Pet 2:22-25
- 54:1 Gal 4:27
- 54:13 John 6:45
- 55:3 Acts 13:34
- 56:7 Matt 21:13, Mark 11:17, Luke 19:46
- 59:7,9 Rom 3:15-16
- 59:20 Rom 11:26
- 60:1-2 Eph 5:14
- 60:19 Rev 21:23
- 61:1-2 Luke 4:17-19, 7:22
- 64:4 1 Cor 2:9
- 65:1,2 Rom 10:20-21
- 65:17-25 2 Pet 3:13, Rev 21:1
- 66:1-2 Matt 5:35, Acts 7:49-50
- 66:24 Mark 9:48

Micah

1;1 Time and Place

Same time as Isaiah(mainly to Judah) and Hosea(mainly to Israel)
1:1 Prophecy to both Samaria and Jerusalem

1-3 Sins of Judah and Israel

4-5 Restoration and Peace

6 The Lord's case against Israel

7 Promise for the future

New Testament quotes

5:2 Matt 2:6, Luke 2:11, John 7:42
7:6 Matt 10:36